

Seat No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Enrolment No. \_\_\_\_\_

(EM-6)

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**B.Pharm. Sem-I Examination December 08/January 09**

**Elementary (remedial) Mathematics (210006)**

**DATE: 31 -12-2008,Wednesday TIME: 11.00 am to 2.00 p.m. MAX. MARKS: 80**

**Instructions:**

1. Attempt any five questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q.1(a) Solve the following system of linear equations using Cramer's rule (5)**

$$x + 2y + 3z = 6, 2x + 4y + z = 7 \text{ and } 3x + 2y + 9z = 14$$

**(b) Evaluate A(BC) and (AB)C where (5)**

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{and} \quad C = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

**(c) If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ , then show that  $A^3 - 3A^2 + 2A = 2I$  (6)**

**Q.2(a) Find the mean deviation and standard deviation for the following distribution of the weights of 250 children (8)**

| Weights in kg: | 60-61 | 61-62 | 62-63 | 63-64 | 64-65 | 65-66 | 66-67 |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Frequency      | 10    | 25    | 45    | 55    | 60    | 40    | 15    |

**(b) If the probability that an individual suffers a bad reaction from a certain injections is 0.001, determine the probability that out of 2000 individuals (i) exactly 3 (ii) more than 2 individuals will suffer a bad reaction. (8)**

**Q.3(a) Find the area of triangle whose vertices are (2, 3), (2, 1), (1, 1) (5)**

**(b) Find the equation of the line through the points (4, -3) and (0, 1) (5)**

(c) Find the equation of the locus of points twice as far from (3, 2) as from (1, 1) (6)

**Q.4(a) Differentiate the following functions w.r.t. 'x' (8)**

1]  $y = e^{ax} \cdot \cos(bx + c)$

2]  $x^3 + y^3 + 3x^2y = a^3$

(b) Find the  $n^{\text{th}}$  derivations of the following (8)

1]  $y = \sin^3 x$

2]  $y = x \cdot \log(1 + x)$

**Q.5 Solve the following differential equations (16)**

1]  $(1 + x^2)dy = (1 + y^2)dx$

2]  $xdy - ydx = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx$

3]  $(1 + x^2)\frac{dy}{dx} + 2xy - 4x^2 = 0$

4]  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2x(\log x + 1)}{\sin y + y \cos y}$

**Q.6(a) Evaluate the following integrals. (6)**

1]  $\int \frac{dx}{1 + \sqrt{x+1}}$

2]  $\int \frac{\sin 2x}{\sin^4 x + \cos^4 x} dx$

3]  $\int \frac{2x}{x^2 - 7x + 12} dx$

4]  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin^2 x dx$

(b) Find all t-ratios of  $120^\circ$  (6)

(c) If  $\cos \theta + \sin \theta = \sqrt{2} \cos \theta$ , show that  $\cos \theta - \sin \theta = \sqrt{2} \sin \theta$  (4)

**Q.7(a) In how many ways can 5 boys and 3 girls stand in a row so that no two girls are together? (5)**

(b) Find the sum of all natural numbers between 200 and 400 which are divisible by 7. (5)

(c) Using binomial expansion, prove that  $(\sqrt{2} + 1)^5 - (\sqrt{2} - 1)^5 = 82$  (6)

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