Roll No.:	그 하다 나는 이 생각들이 되는 이 이 이 아무는 말했다면 하는 그 사람들이 되었다.	
Inviguato	or's Signature :	
	2010	
8	YSTEM SOFTWARE & ADMINISTRATION	
Time Alla	otted: 3 Hours Full Marks: 70	
	The figures in the margin indicate full marks.	
Candid	lates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.	
	GROUP - A	
	(Multiple Choice Type Questions)	
1. Cho	pose the correct alternatives for the following:	
1. OIK	$10 \times 1 = 10$)
i)	Which of the following is 'START'?	
	a) Machine-op	
	b) Pseudo-op	
	c) Can be either of above two	
	d) None of these.	
ii)	Link editor is an instance of	
	a) an editor b) an asembler	
	c) a binder d) none of these.	
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- iii) Execute permission on a file is required to
 - a) launch that file as a program
 - b) create a directory with a matching name
 - c) allow other users to read the file
 - d) use the insmod command to add the file as a module.
- iv) The Shadow Password system enhances security by
 - a) checking that new passwords entered for users are not easily guessed
 - b) hiding encrypted passwords in a file that only root can read
 - c) validating member of the group as they log in
 - d) none of these.
- v) Based on the following line from a user's crontab file, when will the Brekeleylives program be run?
 - $0 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad * \quad Brekeleylives :$
 - a) At 1:23 A.M. everyday
 - b) At 1:00 A.M. on March 2
 - c) At 1:00 A.M. on February 3
 - d) At 2:00 A.M. on March 2.

vi)	When you run the umask command, you see the			
	following result: 0000. The next time you create a file,			
	what will be the permissions?			
	a)	drwxrwxrwx		
	b)			
	c)	- rwxr-x-r-x		
	d)	- rw-rw-rw		
vii)	Wh	en LINUX boots, what configuration file does LINUX		
	use	to see what NFS shares to mount?		
	a)	/etc/exports		
	b)	/etc/nfs.conf		
	c)	/etc/fstab		
	d)	/nfs/conf.		
viii)	Wh	ich of the following commands check the setup of		
	the	database on your DNS server ?		
	а)	dnscheck		
	b)	BIND		
	c)	dig		
	d)	resolve.		
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ix) Consider the following command:

iptables - A INPUT-s 192.168.77.77 - j REJECT

What effect will this have when the client with an IP of 192.168.77.77 tries to connect to your system?

- a) No effect at all.
- b) Access will be denied, and the client computer won't get any message on what happened.
- c) Access will be denied, and the client application will get a message that the target destination is unreachable
- d) You will receive a notification message on the system console.
- x) To see the partition table, which of these commands is used
 - a) fsck

b) fdisk-1

c) du

d) none of these.

GROUP - B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

Answer any three of the following.

 $3 \times 5 = 15$

- 2. How forward reference is tackled by one pass and two pass assemblers?
- 3. List the different runlevels. How do they differ ? List some standard shutdown techniques.

- 4. What do you mean by Network Address translation?
- 5. What is the difference between sharing information through NIS and through NFS? Differentiate between NIS and NIS +.
- 6. Distinguish between Disk Inode and Incore Inode.

GROUP - C

(Long Answer Type Questions)

Answer any three of the following. $3 \times 15 = 45$

- 7. a) What is firewall?
 - b) What is IP spoofing?
 - c) How is it resolve using firewall?
 - d) Explain in detail of 'ipfwadm' command.
 - e) What is the difference between antivirus and firewall?
 - f) How many run levels are there in Linux? Describe their functions. How do you know the current run level? 2+2+3+3+2+3
- 8. a) Explain working principle of macro processor.
 - b) Compare compiler and go loader with absolute loader.
 - c) Discuss the working principle of relocation linker.
 - d) Why is relocation needed?

5 + 5 + 4 + 1

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- 9. a) What are the advantages and disadvantages of NIS server?
 - b) What are the packages needed to install NIS server and client?
 - c) Explain in detail of 'netstat' command.
 - d) Configure the NFS server with the following requirements:

Machine 192.168.1.20 is able to mount/home/test directory of the server (192.168.1.10) in read-only mode. Machine 192.168.1.21 is able to mount /home/test directory of the server (192.168.1.10) in read/write mode. The range of machines (192.168.1.64 - 192.168.1.128) is able to mount/home directory in read/write mode. 3 + 4 + 3 + 5

10. a) Configure the firewall using iptables as follows:

Machine will receive all incoming icmp packets (only echo-request) from any source. It will reject all outgoing TCP connections to 2 particular destination. It will only receive ftp connection from a specific machine. Show the final configuration of each available chain.

b) What is the use of IP Accounting facility? Write the general syntax for tpfwadm, ipehains and iptables commands for IP Accounting. 6 + (3 + 6)

- 11. a) What is the role of an assembler? Give the step of general design procedure of assembler. 2 + 3
 - b) What is the working principle of FTP? 5
 - c) Answer the following: 5×1
 - i) What is daemon?
 - if) What happen if we write init 0 in the prompt and press enter?
 - iii) What is an I-node?
 - iv) What is the port of FTP?
 - y) What is port of HTTP?