

MAR

12100  
N. B. (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.

- (2) Solve any **four** questions from remaining **six** questions.
- (3) Assume **suitable** data, if **required**.
- (4) Draw flow charts, if **required**.

1. (a) What is public interest litigation ? Explain its salient features. Explain the role played by public interest litigations in the improvement of environment by giving suitable examples. **10**
- (b) For which industries, is it necessary to conduct EIA ? How is it conducted ? **10**
2. (a) State and explain the functions of state Pollution Control Boards under water (P and CP) Act, 1974. **8**
- (b) Explain the procedure of sampling under water (P and CP) Act, 1974. **6**
- (c) Under the provisions of which act Environmental Audit is conducted ? Explain in brief. **6**
3. (a) Which are the three pillars of democracy ? Explain the general procedure followed in changing a bill into an act. What is the infrastructure followed in India for implementation of environmental laws ? **10**
- (b) Write an exhaustive notes on ISO 14000. The note must cover the following : **10**
  - (i) List of standard under the series
  - (ii) Salient features
  - (iii) Lead auditors.
4. Discuss the principles involved in following case laws. (any **four**) :— **20**
  - (a) Bhopal gas leakage case
  - (b) Ganga tanneries case
  - (c) I.C. Galstoun vs. Dunia Lal
  - (d) U.P. Pollution Control Boards vs. Modi Distillery Ltd.
  - (e) Narmada Bachao Andolan vs. Union of India
  - (f) Ratlam Municipality Case.
5. (a) Explain the important provisions as regards storage, transport, handling of hazardous wastes. **8**
- (b) Comment on : "Govt. of India enjoys unlimited power to curb pollution by merely issuing notification". **6**
- (c) Explain provisions under G.P.C. 1974. **6**
6. Discuss the following provisions as regards to environmental protection (any **four**) :— **20**
  - (a) Wrong of strict liability
  - (b) Law of noise pollution
  - (c) Constitutional provisions
  - (d) Occupational Health and Safety
  - (e) Sustainable Development.
7. Write short notes on any **four** :— **20**
  - (a) NGO's and their role
  - (b) Joint Boards
  - (c) Stockholm conference 1972
  - (d) Law of nuisance
  - (e) Environmental consent for an industry
  - (f) RCRA and Superfund.