Code No: 09A1BS02

R09

Set No. 2

## I B.Tech Regular Examinations, June 2010 ENGINEERING PHYSICS

Common to CE, ME, CHEM, BME, IT, MECT, MEP, AE, BT, AME, ICE, E.COMP.E, MMT, ETM, EIE, CSE, ECE, EEE

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 75

## Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) What is statistical mechanics? Write notes on Bose-Einstein statistics.
  - (b) Write notes on black body radiation.
  - (c) Calculate the energies that can be possessed by a particle of mass  $8.50 \times 10^{-31}$ kg which is placed in an infinite potential box of width  $10^{-9}$ cm. [6+5+4]

(a) What is the meaning of nanotechnology? Explain.

- (b) Describe the processes of "sol-gel" and "precipitation" in the fabrication of nano- structures.
  - (c) Write the applications of nanotechnology in Electronic Industry. [4+7+4]
- 3. (a) Write notes on volume defects in crystals.
  - (b) What is Burger's vector? What is Burger's circuit? Explain.
  - (c) If the average energy required to create a Frenkel defect in an ionic crystal is 1.35 eV, calculate the ratio of Frenkel defects at 25°C and 350°C. [5+6+4]
- 4. (a) Discuss the band theory of solids and explain the formation of bands and concept of holes.
  - (b) What is effective mass of an electron? Derive an expression for the effective mass of an electron. [9+6]
- 5. (a) Explain the formation and properties of an ionic crystal, with a suitable example.
  - (b) Derive an expression for the cohesive energy of an ionic crystal. [7+8]
- 6. (a) What is Meissner effect? Explain, in detail.
  - (b) Distinguish a super-conductor and a normal metal, both maintained at same temperature.
  - (c) Write notes on magnetic levitation.

[5+5+5]

- 7. (a) Explain the characteristics of a laser beam.
  - (b) Describe the construction of He-Ne laser and discuss with relevant ELD, the working of He-Ne laser.
  - (c) What are the differences between a laser diode and an LED? [4+7+4]

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- 8. (a) Derive an expression for carrier concentration of p-type semiconductors.
  - (b) Explain Hall effect and its importance.
  - (c) For a semiconductor, the Hall coefficient is  $-6.85 \times 10^{-5}$  m<sup>3</sup>/coulomb, and electrical conductivity is 250 m<sup>-1</sup> $\Omega^{-1}$ . Calculate the density and mobility of the charge carriers. [7+4+4]

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