# Set No. 1

#### I B.Tech Supplimentary Examinations, Aug/Sep 2008 ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

(Common to Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics, Production Engineering and Automobile Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

## Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) What is hardness of water? How do you express the hardness? What are the units to express the hardness?
  - (b) Give an account of the disadvantages of hard water.

[8+8]

2. Write short notes on the following:

[16]

- (a) Carry over
- (b) Ion-exchange process.
- 3. (a) Give an account of the various factors which influence the rate of corrosion.
  - (b) Write a brief account on pilling-bedworth rule.

[8+8]

4. Write note on:

[16]

- (a) Phosphate coatings
- (b) Chemical oxide coatings
- (c) Anodized coatings.
- 5. (a) Identify the thermo sets and thermoplastics among the following:
  - i. PVC.
  - ii. Polyethylene.
  - iii. Silicone.
  - iv. Polyester fibre.
  - v. Bakelite.
  - (b) What is bakelite? How is it manufactured and mention its uses? [5+11]
- 6. Write a note on lubricants with special reference to their classification, mode of action, examples and applications. [16]
- 7. Describe the various types of lubrication.

[16]

- 8. (a) Describe the ultimate analysis of coal and its significance.
  - (b) Describe the manufacture of coke by Beahive oven method with a neat diagram. [8+8]

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# Set No. 2

[8+8]

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Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. Write a brief account on the following:
  - (a) Alkalinity of water
  - (b) Complexometric method of estimation of hardness of water. [8+8]
- 2. (a) With the help of a neat diagram, explain the reverse osmosis method for desalination of brackish water.
  - (b) Write a brief account on boiler corrosion. [8+8]
- 3. Write short notes on:
  - (a) Galvonic corrosion
  - (b) Concentration cell corrosion.
- 4. Explain different types of Metallic Coatings. [16]
- 5. (a) What are the draw backs of raw rubber? How are its properties improved?
  - (b) How is Buna S Rubber prepared? Write its uses. [8+8]
- 6. Write a note on lubricants with special reference to their classification, mode of action, examples and applications. [16]
- 7. Discuss the various types of liquid lubricants. [16]
- 8. A petrol sample contains 84% carbon and 16% Hydrogen by weight. Its flue gas composition by volume is  $CO_2=12.1\%$ , CO=1.0%, Oxygen = 1.4% and  $N_2=85.5\%$ . Calculate
  - (a) minimum air for complete combustion of 1.0 kg of petrol.
  - (b) Actual air supplied per kg of petrol and
  - (c) the C.V of the petrol sample. [16]

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# Set No. 3

#### I B.Tech Supplimentary Examinations, Aug/Sep 2008 ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

( Common to Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics, Production Engineering and Automobile Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

## Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. Write a brief account on the following:
  - (a) Treatment of water for drinking purpose.
  - (b) Determination of chlorides in water.

[8+8]

- 2. (a) What is meant by desalination? What is its significance?
  - (b) Explain the different methods used for the desalination of brackish water.

[4+12]

- 3. Justify the following statements by giving suitable examples.
  - (a) Electrochemical series gives a basis for the prediction of the process of corrosion.
  - (b) Design and material selection to help to control metallic corrosion. [8+8]
- 4. Explain the following terms:

[16]

- (a) Drying oil
- (b) Thinners
- (c) Driers
- (d) Fillers.
- 5. (a) Identify the thermo sets and thermoplastics among the following:
  - i. PVC.
  - ii. Polyethylene.
  - iii. Silicone.
  - iv. Polyester fibre.
  - v. Bakelite.
  - (b) What is bakelite? How is it manufactured and mention its uses? [5+11]
- 6. Write short notes on the following properties of lubricants.
  - (a) Pour point
  - (b) Fire point
  - (c) Neutralization number

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(d) Emulsification. [4x4]

- 7. (a) What are the functions of lubricants?
  - (b) Write a note on extreme pressure lubrication. [8+8]
- 8. (a) Define a Fuel? How chemical fuels are classified and give examples for each.
  - (b) What is meant by Calorific value of a fuel? Define calorie and kilocalorie.

[10+6]

# Set No. 4

#### I B.Tech Supplimentary Examinations, Aug/Sep 2008 ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

( Common to Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics, Production Engineering and Automobile Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) Explain the different sources of water and their composition.
  - (b) With the help of the relevant chemical equations give an account of the effect of water on rocks and minerals. [8+8]
- 2. (a) Explain the method of softening of water by hot lime soda process.
  - (b) A sample of water contains the following dissolved impurities  $CaCO_3 = 100$  ppm,  $Mg(HCO_3)_2 = 14.6$  ppm,  $CaSO_4 = 13.6$  ppm,  $MgCl_2 = 9.5$  ppm,  $Al_2 (SO_4)_3 = 34.2$ ppm and silica = 9 ppm. Calculate the amount of lime and soda required for the purification of 1000 litres of water. [8+8]
- 3. (a) What is corrosion? What are the units in which it is expressed? How is it different from errosion?
  - (b) Explain the mechanism of electrochemical corrosion. [8+8]
- 4. Describe the process of dipping methods.

- 5. (a) Describe the preparation properties and engineering uses of polyethylene.
  - (b) What is meant by Fabrication of plastics? Mention the different fabrication techniques. [8+8]
- 6. Explain the following two theories for the mechanism of the lubricants.
  - (a) Boundary lubrication
  - (b) Extreme pressure lubrication.

[8+8]

[16]

- 7. (a) What are the functions of lubricants?
  - (b) Write a note on extreme pressure lubrication.

[8+8]

- 8. (a) Define a Fuel? How chemical fuels are classified and give examples for each.
  - (b) What is meant by Calorific value of a fuel? Define calorie and kilocalorie.

[10+6]

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