This question paper contains 4+2 printed pages] Your Roll No. 609 12

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B.Sc. (Hons.) / III Sem. / II Yr. / NS

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Paper 301 - ALGORITHMS

(New Course)

(Admissions of 2001 and onwards)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

(Write your Roll No. on the top immediately on receipt of this question paper.)

All questions are compulsory. Write the answers of all the

parts of a question together.

During the running of the procedure RANDOMIZED-QUICKSORT, how many calls are made to the random-number generator function in the worst case? Discuss the best case also. 3

> Show that there are at most $\lceil n/2^{h+1} \rceil$ nodes of **L**(b) height h in any n-element heap. 3

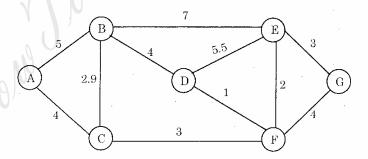
In a hypothetical situation, suppose that you have coins of denomination (in Rupees) 1, 5 and 8.

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The problem is that you have to collect an amount of Rs. 10 using minimum number of coins.

- Give a greedy algorithm for solving this problem.
- of the your greedy solution for this problem.
- (b) A sequence of n operations is performed on a data structure. The ith operation costs i if i is an exact power of 2 and 1 otherwise. Use aggregate analysis to determine the amortized cost per operation. 5
- 3. (a) Use Prim's algorithm to find the minimum cost spanning tree of the following graph: 5





(b) Multiply the following two matrices using Strasson's algorithm:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 6 \\ 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

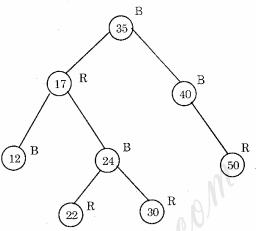
- 4. (a) Show that the quicksort's best case running time is Ω (n lg n). When does it occur? 4
 - What is the running time of heapsort on an array

 A of length n that is already sorted in increasing
 order? What about decreasing order?
- 5. (a) Prove that counting sort is stable (you can prove with the help of an example).
 - (b) Analyze the worst case running time of RANDOMIZED-SELECT algorithm.
- 6. (a) What is the maximum number of times rotation can be performed in a Rod-Black tree while inserting a node?

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(6) Insert the node having value (27) in the following Red-Black tree (color of the nodes are given adjacent to the nodes, R—for red color. B—for black color). 3



- Write the pseudocode for RIGHT-ROTATE in a Red-Black tree.
- 7. (a) Find an optimal parenthesitation of a matrix chain product whose sequence of dimensions is <20, 10, 50, 5, 30>.
 - (b) Give an optimal Huffman code for the following set of frequencies:

a:4 b:6 c:7 d:15 e:24 f:35

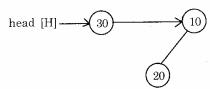
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Write a non-recursive version of OS-SELECT (x, i) algorithm, which finds an element with the

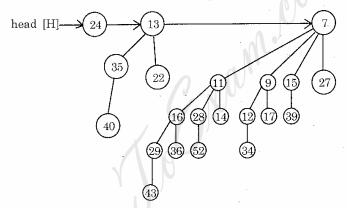
ith smallest key in the subtree rooted at node x. 5

(b) If x is a non-root node in a binomial tree within a binomial heap, how is the degree of a node x compared with its parent?

(c) Insert a node having value 15 in the binomial heap given below: 2



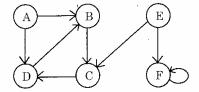
(d) Delete a node having minimum key from the binomial heap given below:



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J9.

Show the stepwise running of Breadth First Search on the following graph using vertex 'E' as the source vertex:



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