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MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
(Constituent Institute of Manipal University, Manipal)



V SEMESTER, B.E. (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)
END SEMESTER (MAKE-UP) EXAMINATIONS - AUGUST 2008

SUBJECT: COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN (MEE-301)
(REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM)

Time: 3 Hours.

[04- 08 - 08]

MAX.MARKS: 50

Instructions to Candidates:

- Answer **ANY FIVE** full questions.
- Assume missing data, if any, suitably.
- Use of graph sheets is **mandatory** for all plots.

1. Assuming a suitable displacement function, derive the element stiffness matrix (10)
for the beam element.

- 2.A Evaluate the co-ordinates of the points on Hermite Cubic spline defined by the
position vectors $P_0 = [3 \ 5 \ 0]^T$, $P_1 = [9 \ 7 \ 0]^T$ and tangent vectors
 $P_0 = [3 \ 3 \ 0]^T$ and evaluate $P_1 = [4 \ 3 \ 0]^T$ with $\Delta u = 0.2$ and plot the
curve. (5)

- 2.B Clip the line defined by points A (-2.5, -1) and B (2.5, 1) using clipping window
with vertices (2, 1.5), (-2, -1.5), (2, -1.5) and (-2, 1.5) using Cohen-Sutherland
clipping procedure and plot the resultant line. (5)

- 3.A What is a register? Explain different types of registers. (4)

- 3.B A ruled surface is generated between a Hermite cubic spline and a Bezier
curve. The cubic spline is defined by the data points $P_0 = [2 \ 2 \ 0]^T$,
 $P_1 = [10 \ 2 \ 0]^T$ and tangent vectors $P_0 = [3 \ 3 \ 0]^T$, $P_1 = [3 \ -3 \ 0]^T$. The
Bezier curve is defined by the points $Q_0 = [3 \ 3 \ -8]^T$, $Q_1 = [8 \ 8 \ -8]^T$ and
 $Q_2 = [12 \ 3 \ -8]^T$. Evaluate the points on the resultant surface at
i. $u=0.2$ and $v = 0.4$
ii. $u=0.4$ and $v = 0.2$ (6)

- 4.A Plot an ellipse by using parametric equation with semi major axis $a=10$ and semi minor axis $b= 4$ with center at the origin. $\Delta u=15^\circ$. (5)
- 4.B Write mid-point algorithm to generate the portion of the circle in the first quadrant with its center coinciding with the origin of the co-ordinate system. (5)

- 5.A Evaluate and plot the pixel positions of the line having end points (5, 9) and (9, 14) using Bresenham's line algorithm. (5)
- 5.B Obtain the mathematical formulation for a Hermite Bicubic surface. (5)

- 6.B Derive an expression for evaluating the position vector on a Bezier curve defined by 5 data points. (4)
- 6.B For the assemblage shown in fig. below obtain the global stiffness matrix, nodal displacements and reactions at the nodes 1 and 5. (6)

