(4302)

2008-2009 B.Sc. (HONS.) (PART-I) EXAMINATION (CHEMISTRY)

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

(CH 112)

Maximum Marks: 26

Duration: Two Hours

NOTE: Answer all questions. Marks are indicated against each question.

 $(1\frac{1}{2})$ (a) Which of the following compounds is less soluble in water. Give reason.

- (b) Give an account of localized and delocalized chemical bonds. (1/2)
- $(1\frac{1}{2})$ (c) Draw the resonating structures of the following.

(d) Compare the stability of the following carbanions. Give reason to your answers. (11/2)

$$CH_3 + CH_2 \qquad CH_2 = CH \qquad HC \equiv C$$

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Outline the mechanism of the following.
(i)
$$CH_3$$
— $CH = CH_2$ \longrightarrow CH_3 — CH_2 — CH_2 — Br (02)

(ii)
$$CH_3-C \equiv C-H+H_2O \xrightarrow{HgSO_4} CH_3-C-CH_3$$
 ((12)

(iii)
$$CH_4 + Cl_2 \longrightarrow CH_3 \longrightarrow CH_3 \longrightarrow CH_3 + CCl_4 + CH_2 + CH_3 + CCl_4$$
 OR

- 1(12) (a) Describe briefly the hydroboration-oxidation reaction of alkene.
 - (b) What are various types of dienes. Illustrate 1,2 and 1.4-addition reactions or compagned . :: Z . dienes with suitable examples.
 - (02)(c) Give an account on acidity of alkynes.
- (a) Explain the role of activating and deactivating substituents in electrophilic aromatic (212) substitution reactions.

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- (b) Discuss SN¹ and SN² mechanism in alkyl halides. Support your answer with energy profile diagram. (2½)
- (e) Explain preparation of cyclopentane using Dieckmann condensation. (02)

OR

3' Predict the product and give the mechanism for the following transformations.

(a)
$$\bigcirc + CH_3 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CI \longrightarrow$$
 (2½)

(b)
$$(2\frac{1}{2})$$

$$(2\frac{1}{2})$$

(c)
$$\bigcirc \xrightarrow{\text{Conc.}} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4}$$
 (02)

- 4. (a) What is the difference between configuration and conformation Give all the possible (2½) conformational isomers of n-butane and compare their stability.
 - (b) Explain E & Z isomers of alkene and identify the following compounds as E or Z (2½) isomers.

(c) Explain the term R & S configurations with suitable examples. (02)