

**Total No. of Questions : 8]**

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**LL. M. ( Semester - III ) Examination - 2009**

**LW - 318 : PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF POLLUTION**

**(Environment Law - II)**

**(New Course)**

**Time : 3 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks : 60**

***Instructions :***

- (1) Attempt **any four** questions.*
  - (2) All questions carry equal marks i.e. **15** each.*
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- Q.1)** The Water Act, 1974 is Landmark Legislation in the Indian Environmental Law. State and explain provisions relating to 'Penalties and Procedure' under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 and comment upon their efficacy.
- Q.2)** Air Pollution may be described as imbalance in the quality of air, which causes ill effects. Give a critical appraisal of the powers and functions of the Pollution Control Boards under the Air Act, 1981.
- Q.3)** How improper disposal of waste results in Environmental Pollution ? Critically examine role of disposal agencies in the Protection of Environment.
- Q.4)** The Sanctions and Penalties under the Environmental Laws have proved to be insufficient to control the Environmental Pollution. In light of the above statement, write your views on the efficacy of criminal sanctions in the area of Environmental Protection.
- Q.5)** The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 provides for the concentration of power in the hands of the Central Government. Comment.

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**P.T.O.**

**Q.6)** Explain in light of decided cases the concept of Absolute Liability of Hazardous Industries.

**Q.7)** Write a critical note on the law as to the prevention and control of Noise Pollution in India.

**Q.8)** Write short notes : (**Any Two**)

- (a) National Coastal Management Authority
- (b) Development V/s. Environment
- (c) Public Participation in Environmental Decision-making
- (d) Coastal Zone Management Plans

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