

## Subject Code-4265

## M.C.A. (First Year) EXAMINATION

(5 Years Integrated Course)

MCA-102

## COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AND PROBLEM SOLVING USING 'C'

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Note: Attempt any Five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Differentiate between an algorithm and a flow chart? Draw a flow chart to find the average of N numbers.
- Explain the various characteristics of a good program. Also explain all the steps for the preparation and running of a complete C program with the help of exampes.

- What do you mean by Data Types? Why are data types needed in C language? Explain the various types of data available in C with examples.
- Differentiate between for......loop, do....while
  and while......loop. Can break statement be
  used without any other loop? Explain the
  importance of continue statement with the help
  of suitable examples.
- What is an Array? Which operations can you perform on arrays? Write a program in C merge two sorted arrays.
- (a) Distinguish between call by value and call by reference.
  - (b) What are pre-processors? Discuss the advantages of using pre-processors.
- What do you mean by string processing? Write a program in C which reads a text and prints number of characters in a given text.

- 8. Write short notes on the following:
  - (a) Structure and Union
  - (b) I/O operations in C files
  - (c) Recursion
  - (d) Precedence of Operators.